



Fruit Varieties Planted



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Apple <i>Malus</i> Rosaceae. 1-5=blossom; harvest. ss=self-sterile; Sb=spur bearer; <u>multi-p</u> Cider [apple] as classified by Bernwode Fruit Trees	ourpose; K>=Keeps to; Root stocks M25 , MM106 , M alus S ylvestris. 1
Ashton Brown Jersey 4, Nov bittersweet orange striped fruit.	Hen's Turds Sep/Oct
Black Dabinett 4, late Nov, bittersweet, dark purple flush Brown (or Bushy) French 6, late, K>Dec	Hornets Hall Sep/Oct Josey Sep/Oct, Bittersweet
Brown Snout 5, Sept-Nov, sweet yellow/green, small/med tree	Michelin 3, late October, medium sweet.
Chaxhill Red 6, middle, K>Nov Chisel Jersey 5, late, K>Jan, bittersweet. Red flushed fruit on med tree. RIP	Nine of Diamonds? has 10 red spots in flesh not 9 as may be expected Overleaf 5, Middle, K>Oct. weeping habit
Crimson King 3, Nov, bittersweet. Green/yellow scarlet. RIP	Red Styre 3, small fruit, pale yellow skin, red blush on sunward side
Dabinett 6, Late, K>Nov. bittersweet	Somerset Redstreak 3, November, sweet
Fillbarrell 3, November, sweet Guillevic 3, late, sweet	Stoke Red 3, November, sweet Sweet Alford 3, November, sweet
Gypsy Red s/s	Tremlett's Bitter 3, November, sweet
Harry Masters Jersey 3, Nov bittersweet. Yellow dark red med Hastings 3, November, sweet	Yarlington Mill 3, November, sweet
Crab [apple] native, produces clusters of white/pink flowers. Tolerates most soil to Dartmouth open branches, white flowers, Oct harvest. 12ft@10yrs	ypes. Copes with shade but gives lower yields John Downie lge gold fruit Sept good pollinator. 12ft@10yrs
Cider/Culinary [apple] as classified by Bernwode Fruit Trees	
Cats Head aka Pig's Snout 4, late, K>Dec. English known in C17 RIP	Greenup's Pippin 5, late, K>Dec. Cumberland 1798 used unripe as bittersharp
Dumelow's Seedling aka Wellington 5, late K>May. Spur bearing Foxwhelp 3, Late, K>Jan. sweet 1664	Kingston Black 4, late, K>Dec. sweet Warners King 'King's apple' 2, late, K>Dec. Triploid C Cooks to a froth. Kent.
Golden Spire 2, Middle, K>Oct. Lancs 1850.	
Cider/Culinary/Dessert[apple] as classified by Bernwode Fruit Trees	
Keswick Codling 2, Early, K>Sep. s-fertile, tends biennial 1790s Ulverston Morgan Sweet 3, early, K>Aug. fast fermenter. Sweet also early eater. Triploid	Plum Vitae 2, Early, K>Sep.
Cider/Dessert[apple] as classified by Bernwode Fruit Trees Adam's Pearmain 3, Late, K>Jan.	Pear Box 3, Early, K>Oct cider and dessert use, small, good cropper.
Cambridge Queening 5, late, K>Nov	Pitmaston Pineapple 4, late, K>Dec. Small, russet
Christmas Pippin 3 s/s, May,mid Oct keeps till Feb.Sb.Found 2000	Ribston Pippin 3, late, K>Dec. s/s
Dymock Red 3, middle, K>Novbittersweet RIP? 1670s	Sweet Coppin 4, late, K>Dec sweet
Culinary [apple] as classified by Bernwode Fruit Trees American Mother 4, late. Slow irregular growth.	Howgate Wonder 4, late, K>Mar. Firm, Cooks well.
Culinary/Dessert [apple] as classified by Bernwode Fruit Trees	
Bradleys Beauty 4, late. English known in C17. Westmorland.	Newton Wonder 4, late. Firm, Cooks well.
Lemon Pippin 5, Late, K>Apr. Very early origin poss. Norman origin. Helmsley Market 5, Nov, K>Oct	Scotch Bridget 4, middle, K>DecTriploid.
Hemisley Warket 3, Nov, K-Oct	
Dessert [apple] as classified by Bernwode Fruit Trees	
Ashmeads Kernel 2, Late, K>Feb. Dr Ashmead of Gloucester, 1700. Bloody Ploughman 4 s/s,May,Sep,k'p till Nov.S/b OK in cold, Scottish Ellison's Orange 4, Middle, K>Oct. strongly scented when ripe.	Hagreaves' Greensweet 5, middle, K>Oct Queen Cox 3,late,K>Jan. Kingston Bagpuize1953
Bilberry Vaccinium myrtillus undershrub with sweet edible purple berries. Leaves he	elp lower blood sugar levels.
Elder pinnate leaves w.leaflets w. serrated margins white or cream-colored hermaphro	dite flowers. All green parts of plant poisonous
· · ·	Sutherland Gold S.racemosa Yellow leaves in autumn
Fig 'Brown Turkey' Ficus carica 'Fruit' enclosed, lined inside with tiny flowers. Spe	ecific wasp species enter the fruit to pollinate and lay their own eggs.
Hazel, Common Coryllus avellana flowers in spring b4 leaves monoecious catkins, i	males yellow, female hidden exc bright red styles
Japanese Pepper Zanthoxylum piperitum deciduous aromatic spiny shrub of the ci	trus and rue family. Leaves and fruits used as aromatic and flavoring
Japanese Plum Yew Cephalotaxus haringtonia 'Fastigiata' 6m. leaves light green	<3 vrs. Dioecious flowers: male dense prs: females 2 prs at base of shoots edible.
Juneberry, Serviceberry or Shadbush Amelanchier lamarckii White star-shaped flo	owers; young berry-like fruits dark-purple when ripe, edible, appley and sweet.
Juniper Juniperis communis juvenile leaves needle-like type, unlike pine. Dioecious,	wind pollinated. Berry-like seeds, taking 18 months to ripen.
Modlar Common Nottingham Magnilya gamaniaa white flavore in Lyne Byssett	finit recovered blotting. Ornamental and handy along and arrangful in amounts
Medlar Common Nottingham Mespilus germanica white flowers in June. Russett	fruit requires pletting. Ornamental and nardy, slow and graceful in growth.
Mulberry Black Morus nigra <15m. Monoecious. SW Asia, 154prs of chromosomes	s. Winter pruned branches make baskets. White sap in raw fruit intoxicating!
Pear <i>Pyrus</i> Flowering A-D. deeply rooted, branching freely if cut, grows large to a gre	eat age, rivalling oak. Wood sought for furniture & musical instruments.
Dessert P.communis Flowering, harvest, storage. s/s=self sterile. Root stocks Qu	uince A, Quince C, St.Julien A
Beetroot 'Eric' B, Aug/Sep.Eat fresh.Yellow when ripe. QA Beurré Hardy C, Sep/Oct.Good flavour. Hardy Dir.of Luxembourg Gdns 1840	Sanguinole B, Aug/Sep. Small, russet, red spotted. Flesh red stain, musky QA Thompson's B. Sep. Oct/Nov. Gold russet patches juicy rich perfume
Concorde C, late Oct-Nov Conference & Doyenne du Comice.	Williams Bon Chretien C, Aug/Sep. Roman. Eat fresh. Ripe yellow QA
Conference C, October. Long pale green.	Winter Nelis D, Nov, Jan. Sml green, red patches 1818
Duke of Buckingham QC	
Perry Milling after harvest, Fermenting speed, Acid, Tannin, Vintage Quality Room	
Barland D, Sep-Oct, M 3d, high A, med-high T, astringnt, fruity avg - good Bird Pear N/a	Judge Amphlett Rec, A, late September, 1 week, med A, low T, avg Q Moorcroft B, late Sept, M 2d, med A, med T, astringent good Q
Blakeney Red C, Sep-Oct, M< 7 days, med A, med T, pleasant avg Q	Newbridge C, 1-3wk Oct, M<1wk, low A, Low T, avg Q
Boy Pear A, Churcham, Longhope, Moreton Valence. Very early, edible. Brandy D, Oct, M<1 mth, med A, low T, bland, aromatic, good Q	Oldfield B, Oct, 3-6 wks, med-hi A, med T, avg to good Q Snake Pole From Oxenton, very old general purpose
Butt C,early Nov,M 4-10 wks,slow F,med-high A,med-high T, avg-good Q	Speart From Arlingham
Claret A/B late Oct onw, M < 3wks, med A, low to med T, avg Q	Stoneyway N/a
Gin C, Oct/Nov, 3-5 wks, med. acid, med. tannin; avg-good Q Green Horse Sup, B, late Octobe, 3 wks, high acid, low tannin; good Q	Sweet Huffcap=Helens Early C, Sept, 1 wk, med A, low-med T, avg Q Thorn B, late Sept, 1 week, med A, low T, avg to good Q
Green Olive Ashleworth. General purpose.	Thumper C, late Sept, <5d, med A, med T
Gregg's Pitt C, early Oct, M 1wk, med A, low-med T; astringent, fruity, good	Thurston's Red C, 2/3wk Oct, M<3wks, med A, high T
Hendre Huffcap C, early Oct, 2 wks, low-med A, Low T, pleasant v.g.Q Holm Lacy N/a. Name is place of discovery. T very old, broken covers 1/4 acres	White Longdon B, early Oct, 1-3 wks, low-med A, low-med T, very good Q Winnals Longdon C, early Oct, 1 wk, med-hi A, low T, good O
Honey Dew C	Yellow Huffcap B, early-mid Oct, 1 week, med-hi A, low T, fruity v.g. Q
Wild Pear <i>P.communis</i> leaves almost round with small point. to 15 m tall. 5-peta	lled white flowers late April/May with purple anthers

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Prunus within rose family Rosaceae includes plum, cherry, peach, apricot and almond. Prunus evolved within subfamily Spiraeoideae. Apricot P.armeniaca In theory from Armenia, probably from China or India 3000BC. From latin 'praecox' (early) or arabic 'al-barquq'

Cherry Commercial cherries are obtained from cultivars of several species, such as the sweet Prunus avium and the sour Prunus cerasus. Bird, Wild or Sweet Cherry P.avium old spur bearer, hermaphrodite flowers same time as leaves. Small fruit. Bird Cherry P.avium plena double-flowered 'Lapins' or 'Cherokee' late cropping self-fertile produces sweet dark cherries. Flowering group 3, semi-dwarfing rootstock. 'Stella' reliable cropper, large, sweet, almost black when ripe. Self-fertile, pollinates many sweet cherries. Net fruit to pick in July. Sour Cherry P.cerasus 'Nabella' fruits on new shoots All exc ripe fruit slightly toxic. Bottle when dark red. Almost black when fully ripe

Damson P.insititia Culinary and dessert. Juicy, sweet yellow flesh with good old-fashioned flavour. Early, middle or late flowering. 'Merryweather' (Bullace) middle, 10, August Pixy rootstock self-fertile. Blue-black skin with blue bloom, good old-fashioned flavour. 'Shropshire prune' mid/late, 10, August? rootstock self-fertile. seriously astringent flavour when fresh, delicious after cooking.

Greengage Reine Claude de Bavay middle, 10, early September, self-fertile-group C. Sweet fruit that are best for eating fresh

Plum *P.domestica* Numbers and months refer to flower (1 - 5), size after 10 years and harvest times. Czar middle, 12, late September, self-fertile. Reliable heavy cropping purple-black cooking plum. Upright and hardy. Opal middle, 10, late September, self-fertile. Early dessert, ripening just before Czar, medium, red-purple to black

Sloe / Blackthorn *P.spinosa* dense, resisting wind and salt, inclined to spread with suckers. Blossoms in March so "blackthorn winter" for late cold snaps

Quince, 'Meech's prolific' Cydonia oblonga ovate leaves & 5-petalled, bowl-shaped pink or white flowers, pear-like fruits, edible when ripe

Victoria middle, 15, late August, self-fertile. Oval red, sweet & juicy ripe but useful for cooking when under-ripe. Silver-leaf susceptible.

Strawberry Tree Arbutus unedo 10m "Irish" or "Killarney" SW Ireland. 1–2cm red berry, matures next flowering (hermaphrodite white bells) Leaves glossy serrated

Walnut Juglans Mid-green pinnate leaves. OE:wealhhnutu, foreign nut. L:nux Gallica. Edible nuts in autumn. Timber valuable Black Walnut J.nigra large fast-growing with distinctive ridged bark. Likes most soil types, deep sites, not liking late frosts. To 25m Common Walnut J.regia 30m slow-growing, round-headed native, foliage very aromatic when young. Nuts taste better picked unripe.

Wild Service Tree Sorbus torminalis < 25m late flowers, hermaphrodite insect poll. Edible fruit 'Chequers' need bletting, remedy for colic, used for beer before hops.